



THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

21 EAST 40<sup>TH</sup> STREET  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0210647  
7/17/89

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and described by the applicant as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No. Issue Denom. Color  
9 1851 1¢ blue

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE PREVIOUSLY HINGED\*\*\*\*\*



*Rosen*

For The Expert Committee  
ACTING Chairman

A63724

THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

270 MADISON AVENUE  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No.  
0131838  
6/08/84

We have examined the enclosed item submitted by the applicant described as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No. Issue Denom. Color  
24 1857 1¢ blue

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG  
BLOCK OF FOUR

OF WHICH A PHOTOGRAPH IS ATTACHED AND  
ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE\*\*\*\*\*



*W. R. ...*  
For The Expert Committee

No. 54 867

JUN 21 1976 19

THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

99 PARK AVENUE  
NEW YORK, N. Y. 10016

EXPERT COMMITTEE

We have examined the enclosed USA

1857, 1¢, blue, Scott 20, unused, o.g.,

type II.

submitted by Andrew Levitt Inc.

of which a photograph is attached and are of the opinion

that it is genuine.



*Michael ...*  
For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

270 MADISON AVENUE  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No.  
0131838  
6/08/84

We have examined the enclosed item submitted by the applicant described as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No. Issue Denom. Color  
24 1857 1¢ blue

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG  
BLOCK OF FOUR

OF WHICH A PHOTOGRAPH IS ATTACHED AND  
ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE\*\*\*\*\*



*W. R. ...*  
For The Expert Committee



The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0340503  
6/18/99

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and described by the applicant as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No. Issue Denom. Color  
26 1857 3¢ dull red

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, NEVER HINGED.\*\*\*\*\*



*W. R. ...*  
For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

VALLEY STAMP CO.

028600





# The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0383096  
4/17/02

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
40	1875	1¢	bright blue

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE \* \* \* \* \*



*A. R. ...*  
For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by VALLEY STAMP CO.

D 075050



No. 01183889



8/22/2008

**Professional Stamp Experts**  
P.O. Box 6170, Newport Beach, CA 92658

## Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat #	Issue	Denom.	Color
US#63	1861	1c	Blue

"it is genuine unused, o.g., never hinged."



*A. R. ...*  
For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK



# The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0381992  
3/13/02

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
69	1861	12¢	black

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED, NO GUM

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE \* \* \* \* \*



*A. R. ...*  
For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by VALLEY STAMP CO.

D 073772



# The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0381994  
3/13/02

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
76	1863	5¢	brown

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED, NO GUM

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE WITH A PULLED PERFORATION AT LEFT CENTER \* \* \* \* \*



*A. R. ...*  
For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by VALLEY STAMP CO.

D 073774





# The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor  
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0401452  
9/09/03

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
94	1867	3¢	red

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE PREVIOUSLY HINGED WITH DISTURBED  
O.G. \* \* \* \* \*



095346

*APR 11 1904*

For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.



# The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0299678  
4/04/96

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
96	1867	10¢	yellow green

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED, NO GUM

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE\* \* \* \* \*



008983

*APR 11 1904*

For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

UNIVERSITY STAMP CO.



# The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor  
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0398150  
5/29/03

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
102	1875	1¢	blue

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE PREVIOUSLY HINGED WITH SMALL PART  
O.G. \* \* \* \* \*



091675

*APR 11 1904*

For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

VALLEY STAMP CO.



# The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0319244  
9/25/97

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
112	1869	1¢	buff

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, PREVIOUSLY HINGED\* \* \* \* \*



006295

*APR 11 1904*

For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.



# THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

270 MADISON AVENUE  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0175680  
7/08/87

We have examined the enclosed item submitted by the applicant described as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
116	1869	10¢	yellow

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

OF WHICH A PHOTOGRAPH IS ATTACHED AND ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE PREVIOUSLY HINGED\* \* \* \* \*



*[Signature]*  
For The Expert Committee

A 22836

## The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0383112  
4/17/02

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
119	1869	15¢	brown & blue

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED, NO GUM

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE\* \* \* \* \*



*[Signature]*  
For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

D 075065

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

VALLEY STAMP CO.



No. 00089455

12/13/2002

## Professional Stamp Experts

P.O. Box 6170, Newport Beach, CA 92658

### Authentication Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which the photo is attached with seal and are of the opinion that:

Cat #	Issue	Denom.	Color
US#117	1869	12c	Green

GRADE: GD 30,Mint,DOG

"it is genuine unused, disturbed o.g., with crease."



*[Signature]*  
For The Expert Committee



No. 34 602

September 23, 1998

## Professional Stamp Experts, Inc.

P.O. Box 43-0055, Miami, FL 33243 • (305) 670-1920

### Authentication Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, Inc. of which the photo is attached with seal and are of the opinion that:

Cat. #	Issue	Denom.	Color
US#119	1869	15 Cent	Brown/Blue

"it is genuine unused, no gum".

Philatelic Consultants:

1. D. Champagne 2. F. Sharp 3. R. Shoemaker

*[Signature]*  
Chairman, Board of Philatelic Consultants





THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

270 MADISON AVENUE  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0134498  
7/23/84

We have examined the enclosed item submitted by the applicant described as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom	Color
133	1880	1¢ buff	

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

OF WHICH A PHOTOGRAPH IS ATTACHED AND  
ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE \* \* \* \* \*



For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

submitted by RONALD D. MITCHELL

THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

270 MADISON AVENUE  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0163135  
8/11/86

We have examined the enclosed item submitted by the applicant described as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom	Color
135	1870	2¢ red brown	

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

OF WHICH A PHOTOGRAPH IS ATTACHED AND  
ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE WITH SWEATED O.G. \* \* \* \* \*



For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

A 09665

The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor  
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0397336  
5/13/03

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and described by the applicant as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
136	1870	3¢ green	

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, PREVIOUSLY HINGED \* \* \* \* \*



For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

E 090935

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

No. 44 116

March 11, 19 74

THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

99 PARK AVENUE  
NEW YORK, N. Y. 10016

EXPERT COMMITTEE

We have examined the enclosed USA

1870, 10¢, brown, Scott 150, unused, o.g.

submitted by Andrew Levitt, Inc.

of which a photograph is attached and are of the opinion  
that it is genuine.



For The Expert Committee  
Chairman





## The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0301358  
6/11/96

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
153	1870-71	24¢	purple

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED, NO GUM

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE\* \* \* \* \*



*A. Remin*  
For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

C 011537



## The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0315174  
6/26/97

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
163	1873	15¢	yellow orange

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE PREVIOUSLY HINGED WITH SMALL PART  
O.G. \* \* \* \* \*



*A. Remin*  
For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

D 002911



No. 38795

February 24, 2000

## Professional Stamp Experts

P.O. Box 6170, Newport Beach, CA 92658

### Authentication Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which the photo is attached with seal and are of the opinion that:

Cat#	Issue	Denom.	Color
US#159	1873	6 Cent	Dull Pink

"it is a genuine unused original gum,  
previously hinged at upper right".

*J. H. Smith*  
President, Professional Stamp Experts



No. 01005029

2/25/2005

## Professional Stamp Experts

P.O. Box 6170, Newport Beach, CA 92658

### Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which a photo is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat #	Issue	Denom.	Color
US#187	1879	10c	Brown

"it is genuine unused, disturbed o.g., with a light corner crease  
at the top left, a covered thin at the upper right, a natural paper  
inclusion in the E of CENTS and lightly soiled at the top left."



*William A. Fite*  
For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK





No. 46093 08/30/2000

### Professional Stamp Experts

P.O. Box 6170, Newport Beach, CA 92658

#### Authentication Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which the photo is attached with seal and are of the opinion that:

Cat.#	Issue	Denom.	Color
US#208	1882	6c	Rose

"it is genuine unused, previously hinged".

  
President, Professional Stamp Experts



### The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0349833  
2/04700

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
216	1893	5c	indigo

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, PREVIOUSLY HINGED\* \* \* \* \*



  
For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.



### The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0337335  
6/07/99

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
215	1888	4c	carmine

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, PREVIOUSLY HINGED\* \* \* \* \*



  
For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

027994



No. 01083547 1/8/2007



### Professional Stamp Experts

P.O. Box 6170, Newport Beach, CA 92658

#### Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat #	Issue	Denom.	Color
US#230	1893	1c	Deep blue

GRADE: XF 90J, Mint OGnh

"it is genuine unused, o.g., never hinged."



  
For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK





No. 01093298 2/23/2007  
11111111111111111111

**Professional Stamp Experts**  
P.O. Box 6170, Newport Beach, CA 92658

**Expert Committee**

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat #	Issue	Denom.	Color
US#231	1893	2c	Brown violet

**GRADE: VF-XF 85, Mint OGnh**

"it is genuine unused, o.g., never hinged, BROKEN HAT variety."



For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK



**The Philatelic Foundation**

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor  
New York, NY 10018

**EXPERT COMMITTEE**

No. 435046  
03/15/2006

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
232	1893	3¢	green

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:  
Scott's unless otherwise specified.  
IT IS GENUINE, NEVER HINGED. \*\*\*\*\*



435046

For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by **BRUCE H. CURHAN**



No. 01181569 7/28/2008  
11111111111111111111

**Professional Stamp Experts**  
P.O. Box 6170, Newport Beach, CA 92658

**Expert Committee**

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat #	Issue	Denom.	Color
US#233	1893	4c	Ultramarine

"it is genuine unused, o.g., never hinged, with a slight indentation line on the gum."



For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK



**The Philatelic Foundation**

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

**EXPERT COMMITTEE**

No. 0361297  
10/12/00

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

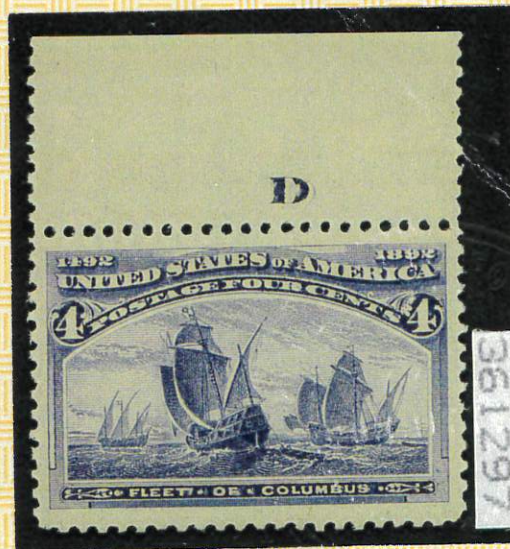
Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
233	1893	4¢	ultramarine

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG  
TOP MARGIN SINGLE.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, NEVER HINGED. \*\*\*\*\*



For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by **GARY POSNER**





# The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor  
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0413838  
7/02/04

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
235	1893	6¢	purple

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, NEVER HINGED. \* \* \* \* \*



*Alan*  
For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

CENTURY STAMPS

E 108491



# THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

21 EAST 40TH STREET  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0211978  
7/21/89

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and described by the applicant as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
254 269	1894	4¢	dark brown

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS A GENUINE SCOTT 269, WATERMARKED. \* \* \* \* \*



*Rose*  
For The Expert Committee  
ACTING Chairman

A64612



# The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0353198  
5/12/00

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
283	1898	10¢	orange brown

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG  
BLOCK OF FOUR.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, THE BOTTOM STAMPS NEVER HINGED AND THE TOP STAMPS PREVIOUSLY HINGED. \* \* \* \* \*



*Alan*  
For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

D 043430



# The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901  
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0364966  
12/26/00

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
296	1901	4¢	deep red brown & black

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, NEVER HINGED. \* \* \* \* \*



*Alan*  
For The Expert Committee  
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

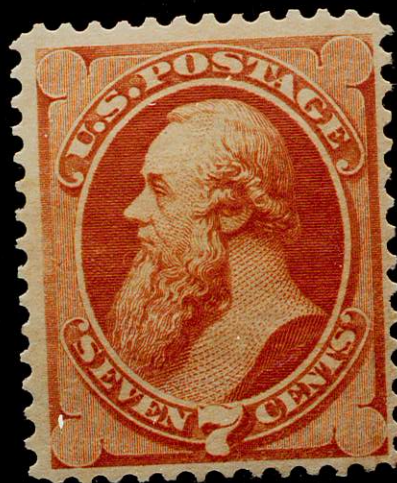
VALLEY STAMP CO.

D 054730





24687



24565



# Professional

STAMP EXPERTIZING

PSE#24687

CERTIFICATE NO.  
11/18/94

One Datan Center, Ste. 1149 • 9100 S. Dadeland Blvd., Miami, FL 33156

CAT #	ISSUE	DENOM	COLOR
US#35	1859	10 Cent	Green

PROFESSIONAL has examined this submission and is of the opinion that:  
"it is genuine unused, o.g."

The opinions rendered by PROFESSIONAL are based upon the best judgment and expertise of highly specialized philatelic consultants using current information available to them. PROFESSIONAL's opinions do not constitute a guarantee that an item is genuine or that others may reach a different conclusion as to description. No warranties are therefore expressed or implied in PROFESSIONAL's opinions. The physical condition of a stamp may change with time through improper handling, storage or alteration, therefore, the opinion given here may not apply beyond the date of this certificate. Xeroxes or copies of this certificate are INVALID.

D. Champagne J. Farrington R. Shoemaker  
EXPERTS: 2 3

Chairman, Board of Consultants

# Professional

STAMP EXPERTIZING

PSE#24565

CERTIFICATE NO.

One Datan Center, Ste. 1149 • 9100 S. Dadeland Blvd., Miami, FL 33156

11/02/94

CAT #	ISSUE	DENOM	COLOR
US#149	1870	7 Cent	Vermilion

PROFESSIONAL has examined this submission and is of the opinion that:  
"it is genuine unused, o.g."

The opinions rendered by PROFESSIONAL are based upon the best judgment and expertise of highly specialized philatelic consultants using current information available to them. PROFESSIONAL's opinions do not constitute a guarantee that an item is genuine or that others may reach a different conclusion as to description. No warranties are therefore expressed or implied in PROFESSIONAL's opinions. The physical condition of a stamp may change with time through improper handling, storage or alteration, therefore, the opinion given here may not apply beyond the date of this certificate. Xeroxes or copies of this certificate are INVALID.

R. Champagne R. Shoemaker F. Sharp  
EXPERTS: 1 2 3

Chairman, Board of Consultants



# POSTAGE

## Provisional Issues by Postmasters

### New York

1845-47



Blue Wove  
Paper  
5 C  
BLACK  
*Scott 9X2*

Gray Wove  
Paper  
5 C  
BLACK  
*Scott 9X3*

### Providence

1846



### St. Louis

1845-46



*Scott 11X1*



*Scott 11X2*



*Scott 11X3*

1846

1847

Same  
5 C  
BLACK ON  
GRAY LILAC  
*Scott 11X4*

10 C  
BLACK  
ON GRAY  
LILAC  
*Scott 11X3*

20 C  
BLACK  
ON GRAY  
LILAC  
*Scott 11X6*

Same  
5 C  
BLACK  
ON BLUISH  
PELURE  
*Scott 11X7*

10 C  
BLACK  
ON BLUISH  
PELURE  
*Scott 11X8*



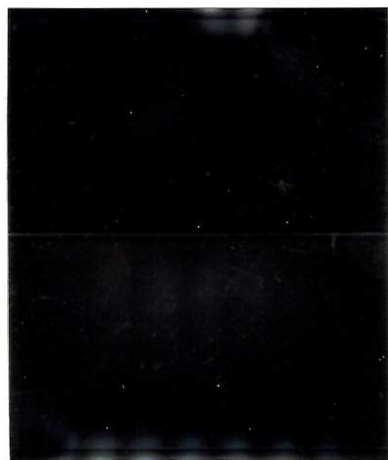
# POSTAGE

## General Issues

1847

Printed by Rawdon, Wright, Hatch & Edson

Imperforate



1875

## Special Printings

Reproductions of Issue of 1847

Produced by the U.S. Bureau of Engraving and Printing

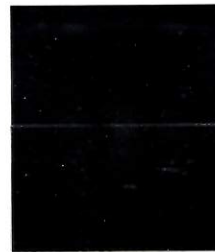
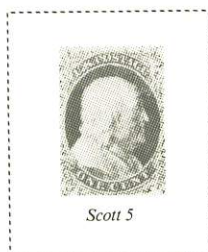
Imperforate



1851-56

Printed by Toppan, Carpenter, Casilear & Co.

Imperforate



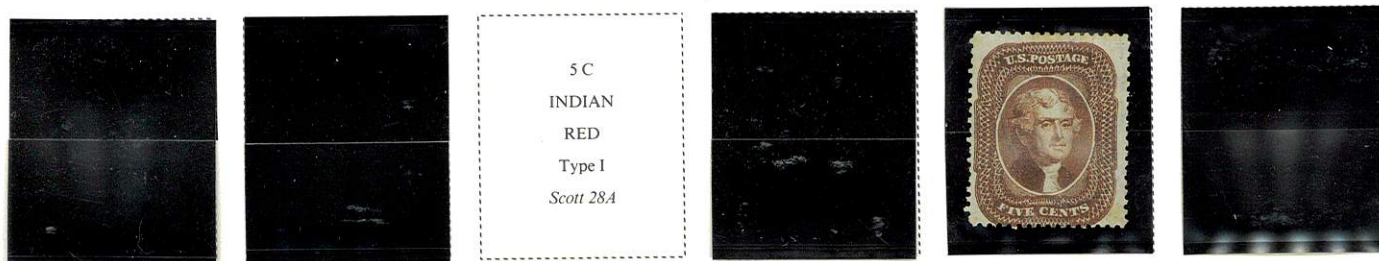
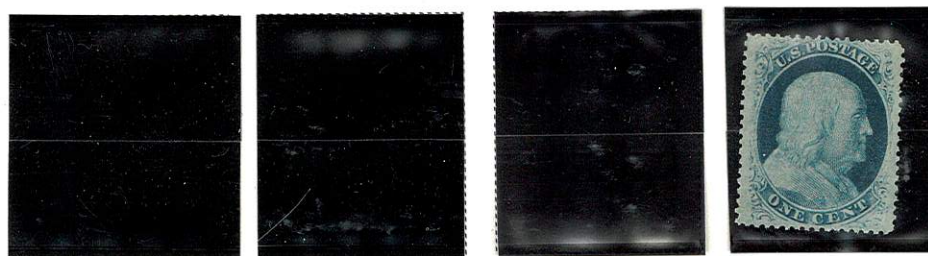
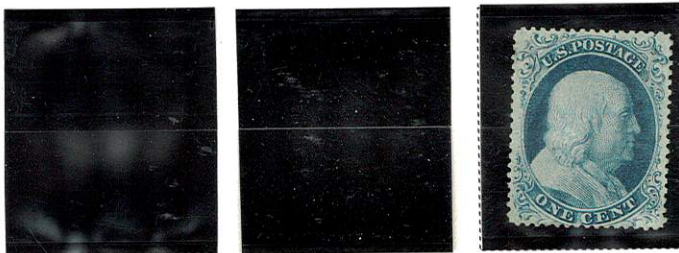


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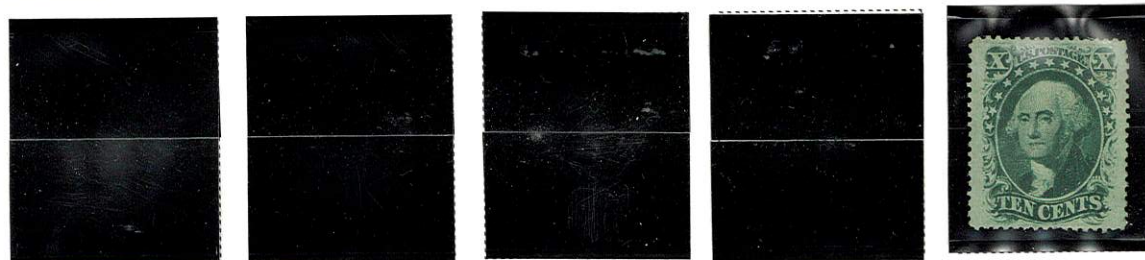
1857-61

Printed by Toppan, Carpenter & Co.

Perforated 15



5 C  
INDIAN  
RED  
Type I  
Scott 28A





# POSTAGE

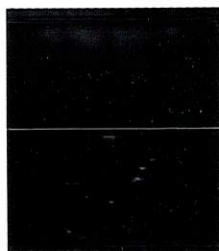
1875

## Special Printings

Reprints of Issue of 1857-60

Produced by the Continental Bank Note Co.

Perforated 12

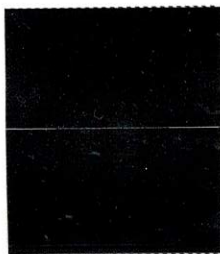




# POSTAGE

1861-62

Second Issue



1861-66

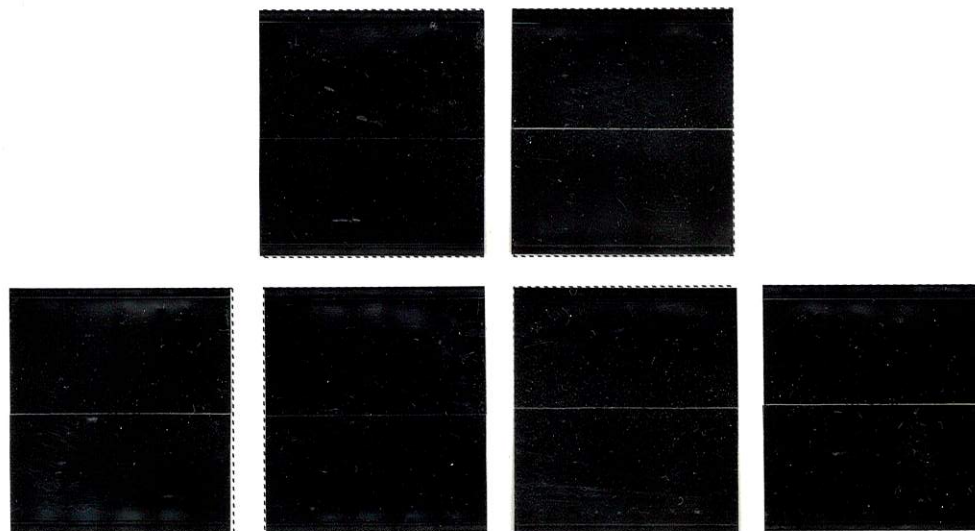




# POSTAGE

1867

Printed by the National Bank Note Co.  
GRILL WITH POINTS DOWN  
E. Grill measuring about 11 x 13 mm.



F. Grill measuring about 9 x 13 mm.





POSTAGE

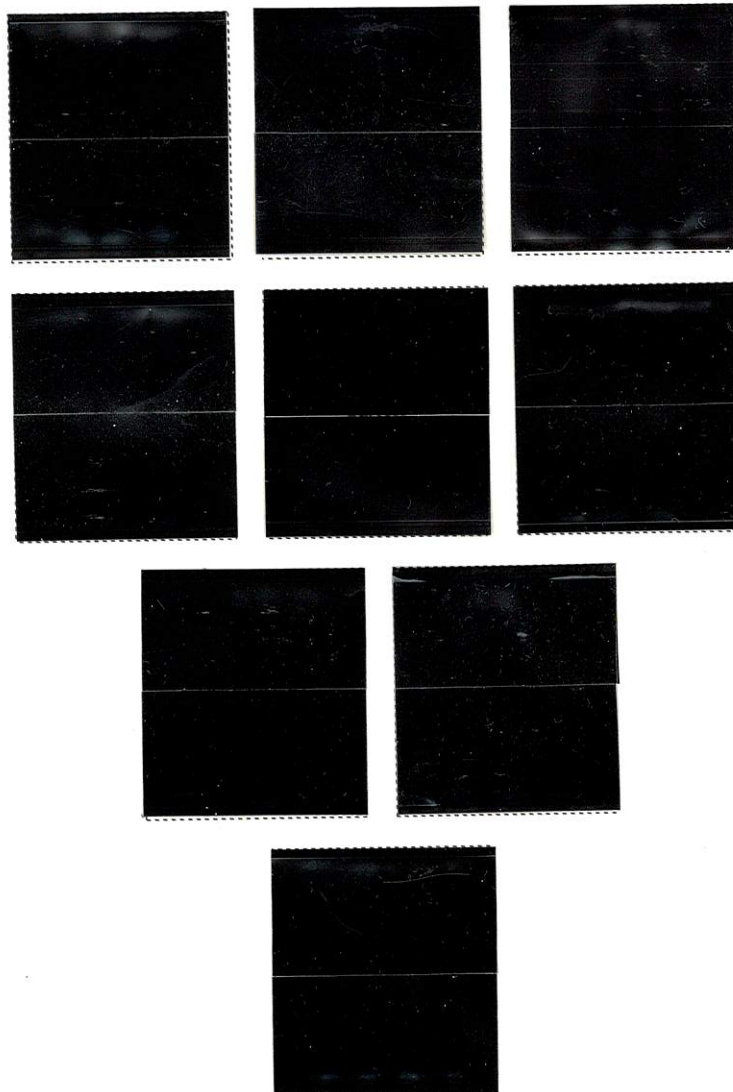
1875

Special Printings

Re-Issue of 1861-66 Issues

Printed by the National Bank Note Co.

WITHOUT GRILL





# POSTAGE

1869

Printed by the National Bank Note Co.

WITH GRILL





# POSTAGE

## Special Printings

1875

Re-Issue of 1869 Issues

Printed by the National Bank Note Co.

WITHOUT GRILL



1880



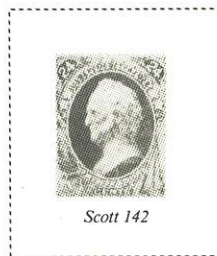
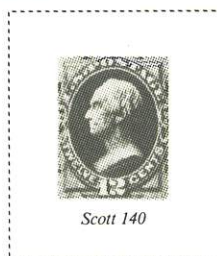


# POSTAGE

1870-71

Printed by the National Bank Note Co.

WITH GRILL



WITHOUT GRILL



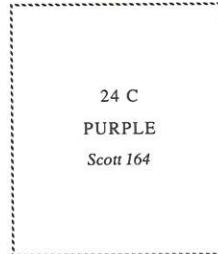


# POSTAGE

Printed by the Continental Bank Note Co.

1873

Same designs as issue of 1870-71 but with secret marks on the values from 1c to 15c



1875





# POSTAGE

Printed by the American Bank Note Co.

1879

Soft Porous Paper



1882



1881-82

Designs of Issue of 1873 Re-engraved



1883





## POSTAGE

Printed by the American Bank Note Co.

1887-88



1890-93





1893 Columbian  
Exposition





# POSTAGE

1893  
Columbian Exposition





# POSTAGE

1894

Unwatermarked

Engraved





POSTAGE

1895

Watermark 191



1898





POSTAGE

1898-1901

Watermark 191

Trans-Mississippi Exposition Issue



Pan-American Exposition Issue





No. **01159927****1/21/2008****Professional Stamp Experts**

P.O. Box 6170, Newport Beach, CA 92658

**Expert Committee**

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat #	Issue	Denom.	Color
US#9	1852	1c	Blue

"it is genuine used, with a cleaned cancel, a tiny tear at the bottom center, a tiny thin spot at the center and a horizontal crease."



12/28

01159927



1851 1c

Blue

Mint OG

7/type II

U0/

Ord No: 20151165



No. **01159928****1/21/2008****Professional Stamp Experts**

P.O. Box 6170, Newport Beach, CA 92658

**Expert Committee**

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat #	Issue	Denom.	Color
US#9	1852	1c	Blue

**"it is genuine unused, REGUMMED."**



01159928

12/28



1851 1c

Blue

Mint NG

7/type II

Uo/

Ord No: 20151165