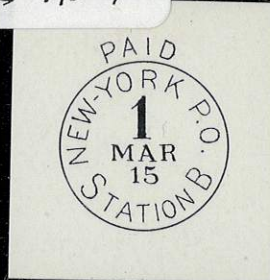


VARIO

Made in Germany



see Ashbrook
book 2 Pgs 190-1



52R9
DT - Ty V





The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 433009

01/23/2006

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 7 | 1851 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED, POSITION 99L1E, SMALL BOSTON "PAID" IN GRID CANCEL.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, WITH A SMALL TONED SPOT AT LEFT. *****



433009

For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

JAY KUNSTREICH

Submitted by



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0423272

5/09/05

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 7 | 1851 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
BLACK & ORANGE CANCELS.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, WITH A VERTICAL CREASE AT RIGHT,
AND A COUPLE OF LIGHT TONING SPOTS AT TOP. * * *
* * * * *



For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

JAY KUNSTREICH

Submitted by

120357



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0426891
8/03/05

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 9 | 1851 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
ENCLOSED GRID CANCEL, POSITION S4RIL,
RECUT AT TOP AND BOTTOM.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



A. Rami
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

E 124113

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

STANLEY J. RICHMOND



The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0389085
9/18/02

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 9 | 1851 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
GRID CANCEL.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



A. Rami
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

D 079574

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

WESLEY A. MAFFEI



No. 00118951



7/12/2004

Professional Stamp Experts

P.O. Box 6170, Newport Beach, CA 92658

Authentication Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which the photo is attached with seal and are of the opinion that:

| Cat # | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|-------|-------|--------|--------------|
| US#10 | 1851 | 3c | Orange brown |

"it is genuine used, with a blue grid cancel."



118951


For The Expert Committee

THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

21 EAST 40TH STREET
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0264446

9/30/92

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and described by the applicant as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|--------------|
| 10 A | 1851 | 3¢ | orange brown |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
BLUE GRID CANCEL.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



Robert P. Odle

For The Expert Committee
ACTING Chairman

A 123720



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0397902
5/30/03

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|----------|
| 11VAR | 1852 | 3¢ | dull red |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
TRIPLE TRANSFER, POSITION 92L2L.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



A. Rami
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

E 091870

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

JAY KUNSTREICH



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0408039
3/15/04

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|--------------|
| 10A | 1851 | 3¢ | orange brown |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
BLUE GRID CANCEL.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



A. Rami
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

E 102475

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

J. NALBANDIAN, INC.



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0414044
7/09/04

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|---------|--------|------------------|
| 11VAR | 1853-55 | 3¢ | brownish carmine |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
BLUE TOWN CANCEL.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE*****



Alan
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

E 108757

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

ALAN COHEN



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0420015
1/04/05

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|---------|--------|----------|
| 11 | 1853-55 | 3¢ | dull red |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
TRIPLE TRANSFER, POS.92L2L, BLUE TOWN
CANCEL.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, BROWNISH CARMINE SHADE.*****



Alan
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

E 115518

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0409984
3/19/04

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 17 | 1851 | 12¢ | black |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
TOWN CANCEL.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



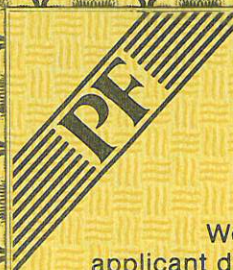
A. Rami
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

E 103349

Submitted by

VENTURA STAMP CO.



THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

270 MADISON AVENUE
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0179400
11/06/87

We have examined the enclosed item submitted by the applicant described as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 17 | 1851 | 12¢ | black |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED

OF WHICH A PHOTOGRAPH IS ATTACHED AND
ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



R. Rosen
For The Expert Committee
VICE Chairman

submitted by

RICHARD A CHAMPAGNE LTD.

A 29875



The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0389079
9/18/02

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 20VAR | 1857 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
POS.10R4, DOUBLE TRANSFER VARIETY.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE WITH A SMALL TEAR AT RIGHT CENTER
AND THIN SPOTS. * * * * *



A. Rami
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

JAY KUNSTREICH



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0417956
11/01/04

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 20 | 1857 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
PLATE 11.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS A GENUINE TOP ROW, RELIEF "T" EXAMPLE. * *
* * * * *



A. Rami
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

JAY KUNSTREICH



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 436060

03/10/2006

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| <u>Cat. No.</u> | <u>Issue</u> | <u>Denom.</u> | <u>Color</u> |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 24 | 1857 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED, DOUBLE TRANSFER AT BOTTOM, POS. 52R9, RED TOWN CANCEL.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE*****



436060

For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0418282

11/10/04

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| <u>Cat. No.</u> | <u>Issue</u> | <u>Denom.</u> | <u>Color</u> |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 22 | 1857 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED

DOUBLE TRANSFER IN TOP LABEL.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS A GENUINE SCOTT 20, TYPE II, POSITION 63L12, WITH A DOUBLE TRANSFER IN THE TOP LABEL. *

* * * * *



For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

E114593



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0421144
2/14/05

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 24 | 1857 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
POSITION 20110, NEW YORK "PAID—STATION A"
CARRIER CANCEL.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE * * * * *



Dr. Rami
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

JAY KUNSTREICH



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0427661
8/10/05

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 24 | 1857 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
RED "PAID" & STAR CANCEL OF BONDS VILLAGE
MA (S-E ST-C18).

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, WITH SMALL CORNER CREASES AT TOP
LEFT, TOP RIGHT AND BOTTOM RIGHT. * * * * *



Dr. Rami
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

JAY KUNSTREICH



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0405897
1/20/04

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 24 | 1857 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
RED "NEW/PAID/YORK AUG 6" DATESTAMP.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



868660 F

A. Rami
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

RUPP BROTHERS



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0415930
8/25/04

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 24 | 1857 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



110966 F

A. Rami
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0425740
6/08/05

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 24 | 1857 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
"PAID-NEW YORK-STATION B" POSTMARK.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



A. Ramo
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

E 121784

Submitted by

JAY KUNSTREICH



The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0379340
1/24/02

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 24 | 1857 | 1¢ | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
BLACK CARRIER CANCELLATION.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



A. Ramo
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

D 071665

Submitted by

JAMES E. LEE



The Philatelic Foundation

501 Fifth Avenue • Suite 1901
New York, NY 10017

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0358326
7/18/00

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 24UAR | 1857 | 1c | blue |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
CURL ON SHOULDER VARIETY.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, POSITION 98R7. * * * * *



[Signature]
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

D 046871

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

RICHARD A CHAMPAGNE LTD



No. 01383453

8/31/2020



Professional Stamp Experts

PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309

gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

| Cat No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|
| Scott 24 USA | 1857 | 1c | Blue |

GRADE: VF 80, Used

"it is genuine used, pos 98R7, curl on shoulder variety, with a perf tip repair at the bottom left."



[Signature]

For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK



THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

21 EAST 40TH STREET
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016
EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0212135
8/30/89

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and described by the applicant as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 35 | 1859 | 10¢ | green |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
WITH BLUE "WELLS FARGO EXPRESS CO." CANCEL.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



Rosen
For The Expert Committee
ACTING Chairman

A65902



The Philatelic Foundation

70 West 40th Street • 15th Floor
New York, NY 10018

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0425786
6/08/05

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

| Cat. No. | Issue | Denom. | Color |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 35 | 1859 | 10¢ | green |

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED
BLUE "WELLS FARGO EXPRESS CO." CANCEL.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



Alan
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

E 121786

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

ALAN COHEN